

Curriculum Vita

Edward Tory Higgins

Columbia University
Department of Psychology
401-D Schermerhorn Hall
New York, New York 10027

Birth Date: March 12, 1946
Birth Place: Montreal, Quebec, Canada.

United States citizen.

Education:

McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada
September, 1963 - June, 1967
McGill University Scholar; Wilson Memorial Scholar
Joint Honors: Sociology and Anthropology
B. A. First Class Joint Honors, June, 1967

London School of Economics and Political Science, London, England
September, 1967 - June, 1968
Quebec Scholar
Department of Social Psychology
M.A. in Social Psychology with Distinction, June, 1968

Columbia University, Department of Psychology, New York, New York
September, 1968 - 1972
Columbia University Faculty Fellow, 1968 - 1972
Ph.D., 1973

Honors and Awards:

University Distinguished Lecture Series, University of Wisconsin (Madison)

Keynote Speaker, International Conference on Language and Social Psychology

D. O. Hebb Lecture Series, Invited Address (McGill University)

Keynote Address, Canadian Psychological Association

Keynote Address, Society of Personality and Social Psychology (APS)

G. Stanley Hall Lecturer (Williams College)

Keynote Address, American Psychological Society

Ida Beam Distinguished Visiting Professor (University of Iowa)

Keynote Speaker, International Society for Research on Emotion
(Wurzburg)

Allen Edwards Lecturer (University of Washington, Seattle)

Tony Greenwald Distinguished Scholar Address (Ohio State University)

Miegunyuh Distinguished Fellow of the University of Melbourne

Heyman Fellow (Columbia University)

Invited Speaker, Ivy Leadership Summit

Invited Address, Chicago Early Childhood Center & Erikson Institute Child Education
Lecture

OSU Ostrom Scholar-in-Residence (Ohio State University)

Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences (1986-87)

NIMH MERIT Award [Method to Extend Research Time] (1989-1999)

Ph.D Convocation Address, Graduate School of Arts & Sciences, Columbia University
(1999)

M.A. Convocation Address, Graduate School of Arts & Sciences, Columbia University
(2000)

Co-authored article received the 2006 ISCON "Best Social Cognition Paper" Award

Donald T. Campbell Award (1996)
From the Society for Personality and Social Psychology
For Outstanding Contributions to Social Psychology

Thomas M. Ostrom Award (1999)
From the Social Cognition Society

For Outstanding Contributions to Social Cognition

William James Fellow Award (2000)
From the Association for Psychological Science
For Distinguished Achievements in Psychological Science

Award for Distinguished Scientific Contributions (2000)
From the American Psychological Association

Stanley Schachter Professor of Psychology (2000)
Chaired Professorship Awarded by Columbia University

University Lecture, Columbia University (2001)

Presidential Award For Outstanding Teaching (2004)
Awarded by Columbia University

Distinguished Scientist Award (2005)
From the Society of Experimental Social Psychology

Lifetime Contribution Award (2006)
International Society for Self & Identity

Fellow, American Academy of Arts & Sciences (2006)

Positions:

2002-present	Professor of Business, Columbia University Director, Motivation Science Center
2000-present	Stanley Schachter Professor of Psychology
1994- 2001	Chair, Department of Psychology, Columbia University
1989 - present	Professor, Department of Psychology, Columbia University.
Spring, 1992	Visiting Professor, Department of Psychology Simon Fraser University
1981 - 1989	Professor, Department of Psychology, New York University
Summer, 1988	Visiting Professor, Zentrum Fur Umfragen, Methoden und Analysen (ZUMA)
Summer, 1985	Visiting Research Fellow, Faculty of Behavioral Science, Macquarie University

1984-1985	Visiting Professor, Cognitive and Behavioral Therapies Unit, Clarke Institute of Psychiatry; and Department of Psychology, York University
1977 - 1981	Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Western Ontario
Spring, 1979	Visiting Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Michigan
Fall, 1975	Visiting Professor, Department of Behavioral Sciences, University of Chicago
1972 - 1977	Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, Princeton University

Research Interests:

Motivation and cognition; judgment and decision making; social cognition; social communication; self and affect; social development;

Teaching Experience:

Undergraduate Courses

Introductory psychology (New York University)

Introductory Developmental Psychology (Princeton University; Columbia University, Teachers College; University of Western Ontario)

Social and Cognitive Development (Princeton University)

Socialization of the Child (University of Michigan)

Introduction to Experimental Methods in Psychology (Princeton University)

Language and Thought (Princeton University)

Introductory Social Psychology (University of Western Ontario; New York University; Columbia University)

Person Perception (University of Western Ontario)

The Psychology of Persuasion and Attitude Formation (University of Western Ontario)

Honors Seminar (New York University)

Theories of Social and Personality Psychology (Columbia University)

Graduate Courses

Social Roles and the Perception of Self and Others (Princeton University)

Communication and Symbolic Processes (Princeton University)

Developmental Social Cognition (University of Michigan)

Social Judgment and Social Interaction (University of Western Ontario)

Theories of Social Psychology (University of Western Ontario; New York University; Columbia University)

Foundations of Social Cognition (New York University)

Managerial Negotiations (Executive MBA Program, Columbia University)

Professional Activities:

Associate Editor: Social Cognition (1983-2002; 2005-present)

Editorial Board:

Journal of Personality and Social Psychology (1979-1986; 1988-present)

Journal of Experimental Social Psychology (1980-1984; 1988-present)

Social Cognition (1981-present)

Motivation and Emotion (1987-present)

Psychological Inquiry (1989-present)

Personality and Social Psychology Review (1997-present)

Journal of Language and Social Psychology (1981-1992)

Child Development (1979-1981)

Editorial Consultant:

Journal of Personality; Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin; Journal of Research in Personality; European Journal of Social Psychology; Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology; Communication Research; Cognitive Psychology; Journal of Psycholinguistic Research; Cognition; Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior; Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance; Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition; Journal of Experimental Psychology: General; Journal of Experimental Child Psychology; Developmental Psychology; Journal of Educational Psychology; Merrill-Palmer Quarterly; Psychological Review; Psychological Bulletin; Science; Eastern Psychological Association; Society for Research in Child Development; Contemporary Psychology; Canadian Journal of Behavioral Science.

Grant Application Appraiser:

National Institute of Mental Health (Social and Behavioral Sciences Review Panel, 1990-1994); National Science Foundation; Canada Council

Book Reviewer:

Guilford Press; Cambridge University Press; Prentice-Hall; Allyn and Bacon; Dorsey Press; Harcourt-Brace; Wadsworth; Harcourt, Brace, & Jovanovich

National Committee Memberships:

National Institute of Mental Health Grant Review Panel

National Institute of Mental Health "Basic Behavioral Science Task Force"

Member of Psychology External Review Committee, Brown University

Member of Psychology External Review Committee, Duke University

Member of Psychology External Review Committee,
University of Maryland at College Park

Member of Psychology External Review Committee,
Northwestern University

Member of Psychology External Review Committee,
Rochester University

Member of Psychology External Review Committee,
University of Toronto

Member of Psychology External Review Committee,
Ohio State University

Member of Psychology Tenure Review Committee,
Harvard University

External Consultant to Department of Psychology,
University of Washington (Seattle)

Ohio Governor's "Eminent Scientist" Award Committee

National Institute of Mental Health Special Committee on
"Social Psychology and Mental Health"

National Institute of Mental Health Special Committee on
"Motivational and Cognitive Directions for AIDS Research"

National Institute of Aging Task Force Special Committee on
"Social Psychology and Aging"

Executive Committee, Society of Experimental Social
Psychology

Member and Chair, Scientific Awards Committee,
American Psychological Association

Social Psychology Conference Program Coordinator,
American Psychological Society

National Institutes of Health Committee on Scientific
Review Restructuring

Council Member, Federation for Behavioral, Psychological, and

Cognitive Sciences

Scientific Advisory Board Member, Center for Child and Family Policy, Duke University

Scientific Advisory Council Member, Center for Healthcare Policy and Research, University of California, Davis

Outside Activities 2006-2011:

Speaking Engagements

2007: Association for Consumer Research

2008: South Korea Psychological Association

2010: Kurt Lewin Institute

Membership in Learned Societies:

American Psychological Association

Society of Experimental Social Psychology

Society for Research in Child Development

American Psychological Society

Research Grants:

National Science Foundation Grant:
"Impression Formation" (1973-1976)

National Institute of Mental Health:
"Social Communication and Social Judgment" (1978-1980)

University of Western Ontario:
"Processing Social Information" (1977 and 1980)

Canada Council: Conference on "Variability and Consistency in Social Behavior" for the Second Ontario Symposium on Personality and Social Psychology (1979)

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada:
"Interpersonal Communication and Social Cognition" (1981-1983)

Canada Council:Conference on "The Social Psychology of Appearance" for the Third Ontario Symposium on Personality and Social Psychology (1981)

National Institute of Child health and Human Development
(Program Project Grant):
"Interaction in Development: Antecedents, Processes, Outcomes" (1986-1990)

United States-Israel Binational Science Foundation (with Y. Trope and D.N. Ruble):
"Information Processing Stages in Dispositional Attribution" (1985-1988)

United States-Israel Binational Science Foundation (with Y. Trope): "Identification and Inference in Judgments About Others' Personality Dispositions" (1990-1993)

Humboldt Foundation Transcoop Award (with F. Strack):
"Regulatory Systems Underlying Metacognitive Effects" (1994-1997)

National Institute of Mental Health:
"Context-driven Processing and its Personal Consequences" (1984-1988; 1989-1999 MERIT AWARD)

National Institute of Mental Health:
"Approach/Avoidance Orientations and Operations" (1999-2009; this grant is a continuation of the previous grant from 1984)

National Science Foundation:
"Regulatory Fit and Value Transfer" (2004-2009)

PUBLICATIONS

Books and Monographs:

Higgins, E. T. (1977). Communication development as related to channel, incentive, and

social class. Genetic Psychology Monographs, 96, 75-141.

Higgins, E. T., Herman, C. P., & Zanna, C. P. (Eds.), (1981). Social cognition: The Ontario Symposium (Volume 1). Hillsdale, N. J.: Erlbaum.

Zanna, M. P., Higgins, E. T., & Herman, C. P. (Eds.), (1982). Social cognition: The Ontario Symposium (Volume 2). Hillsdale, N. J.: Erlbaum.

Higgins, E. T., Ruble, D. N., & Hartup, W. W. (Eds.), (1983). Social cognition and social development: A socio-cultural perspective. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Herman, C. P., Zanna, M. P., & Higgins, E. T. (Eds.), (1985). The social psychology of appearance: The Ontario Symposium (Volume 3). Hillsdale, N. J.: Erlbaum.

Kuiper, N. A., & Higgins, E. T. (Eds.), (1985). Social cognition and depression. Special issue of Social Cognition. New York: Guilford.

Sorrentino, R. M., & Higgins, E. T. (Eds.), (1986). Handbook of motivation and cognition: Foundations of social behavior. New York: Guilford.

Ruble, D. N., & Higgins, E. T. (Eds.), (1986). Developmental perspectives on social-cognitive theory. Special issue of Social Cognition. New York: Guilford.

Donohew, L., Sypher, H. E., & Higgins, E. T. (Eds.), (1988). Communication, social cognition, and affect. Hillsdale, N. J.: Erlbaum.

Sypher, H. E., & Higgins, E. T. (Eds.), (1989). Communication and social cognition. Special issue of Communication Research.

Higgins, E. T., & Sorrentino, R. M. (Eds.), (1990). Handbook of motivation and cognition, Volume 2. New York: Guilford.

Trope, Y., & Higgins, E. T. (Eds.), (1993). On inferring personal dispositions from behavior. Special issue of Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Levine, J. M., & Higgins, E. T. (Eds.), (1995). The social context of cognition. Special issue of Social Cognition. New York: Guilford.

Higgins, E. T., & Kruglanski, A. W. (Eds.), (1996). Social psychology: Handbook of basic principles. New York: Guilford.

Sorrentino, R. M., & Higgins, E. T. (Eds.), (1996). Handbook of motivation and cognition: The interpersonal context. New York: Guilford.

Higgins, E. T., & Kruglanski, A. W. (Eds.) (2000), Motivational science: Social and

personality perspectives. Philadelphia, PA: Psychology Press.

Kruglanski, A. W., & Higgins, E. T. (Eds.) (2002). Principles of social psychology: A general reader. Philadelphia, PA: Psychology Press.

Kruglanski, A. W., & Higgins, E. T. (Eds.) (2004). Theory construction in social-personality psychology. Special Issue of Personality and Social Psychology Review. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.

Kruglanski, A. W., & Higgins, E. T. (Eds.) (2007). Social psychology: Handbook of basic principles, Second Edition. New York: Guilford.

Van Lange, P., Kruglanski, A. W., & Higgins, E. T. (Eds.) (in press), Handbook of theories of social psychology. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Articles and Chapters:

Huttenlocher, J., Higgins, E. T. Milligan, C., & Kauffman, B. (1970). The mystery of the "negative equative" construction. Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior, 9, 334-341.

Huttenlocher, J., & Higgins, E. T. (1971). Adjectives, comparatives, and syllogisms. Psychological Review, 78, 487-504.

Huttenlocher, J., & Higgins, E. T. (1972). On reasoning, congruence, and other matters. Psychological Review, 79, 420-427.

Glucksberg, S., Krauss, R. M., & Higgins, E. T. (1975). The development of referential communication skills. In F. Horowitz, E. Hetherington, S. Scarr-Salapatek, & G. Siegel (Eds.), Review of child development research (Vol. 4). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Feldman, N. S., Higgins, E. T., Karlovac, M., & Ruble, D. N. (1976). Use of consensus information in causal attributions as a function of temporal presentation and availability of direct information. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 34, 694-698.

Higgins, E. T. (1976). Effects of presupposition on deductive reasoning. Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior, 15, 419-430.

Higgins, E. T. (1976). Social class differences in verbal communicative accuracy: A question of "which question?" Psychological Bulletin, 83, 695-74.

Higgins, E. T., & Rholes, W. S. (1976). Impression formation and role fulfillment: A

"holistic reference" approach. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 12, 422-435.

Ruble, D. N., & Higgins, E. T. (1976). Sex composition effects on self-presentation and sex-typing. Journal of Social Issues, 32, 125-132.

Zanna, M. P., Higgins, E. T., & Taves, P. A. (1976). Is dissonance phenomenologically aversive? Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 12, 530-538.

Higgins, E. T. (1977). The varying presuppositional nature of comparatives. Journal of Psycholinguistic Research, 6, 203-222.

Higgins, E. T., Rholes, W. S. & Jones, C. R. (1977). Category accessibility and impression formation. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 13, 141-154.

Higgins, E. T. (1978). Written communication as functional literacy: A developmental comparison of oral and written communication. In R. Beach & P. D. Pearson (Eds.), Perspectives on literacy. Minneapolis: College of Education, University of Minnesota.

Higgins, E. T., & Rholes, W. S. (1978). "Saying is believing": Effects of message modification on memory and liking for the person described. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 14, 363-378.

Huttenlocher, J., & Higgins, E. T. (1978). Issues in the study of symbolic development. In W. A. Collins (Ed.), Minnesota Symposia on Child Psychology (Volume 11). Hillsdale, New Jersey: Erlbaum.

Higgins, E. T., Rhodewalt, F., & Zanna, M. P. (1979). Dissonance motivation: Its nature, persistence, and reinstatement. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 15, 16-34.

Ruble, D. N., Feldman, N. S., Higgins, E. T., & Karlovac, M. (1979). Locus of causality and the use of information in the development of causal attributions. Journal of Personality, 16, 348-361.

Higgins, E. T., & Chaires, W. M. (1980). Accessibility of interrelational constructs: Implications for stimulus encoding and creativity. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 16, 348-361.

Higgins, E. T., Feldman, N. S., & Ruble, D. N. (1980). Accuracy and differentiation in social prediction: A developmental perspective. Journal of Personality, 48, 520-540.

Higgins, E. T. (1981) The "communication game": Implications for social cognition and persuasion. In E. T. Higgins, C. P. Herman, and M. P. Zanna (Eds.), Social cognition: The Ontario Symposium (Volume 1). Hillsdale, N. J.: Erlbaum.

Higgins, E. T. (1981). Role-taking and social judgment: Alternative developmental perspectives and processes. In J. H. Flavell & L. Ross (Eds.), Social cognitive

development: Frontiers and possible futures. New York: Cambridge.

Higgins, E. T., Fondacaro, R., & McCann, C. D. (1981). Rules and roles: The "communication game" and speaker-listener processes. In W. P. Dickson (Ed.), Children's oral communication skills. New York: Academic Press.

Higgins, E. T., & King, G. (1981). Accessibility of social constructs: Information processing consequences of individual and contextual variability. In N. Cantor & J. Kihlstrom (Eds.), Personality, cognition, and social interaction. Hillsdale, N. J.: Erlbaum.

Higgins, E. T., Kuiper, N. A. & Olson, J. (1981). Social cognition: A need to get personal. In E. T. Higgins, C. P. Herman, and M. P. Zanna (Eds.), Social cognition: The Ontario Symposium (Volume I). Hillsdale, New Jersey: Erlbaum.

Higgins, E. T., & Bryant, S. L. (1982). Consensus information and the fundamental attribution error: The role of development and in-group versus out-group knowledge. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, *43*, 889-900.

Higgins, E. T., King, G. A. & Mavin, G. H. (1982). Individual construct accessibility and subjective impressions and recall. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, *43*, 35-47.

Higgins, E. T., McCann, C. D., & Fondacaro, R. (1982). The "communication game": Goal-directed encoding and cognitive consequences. Social Cognition, *1*, 21-37.

Fondacaro, R., & Higgins, E. T. (1983). Cognitive consequences of communication mode: A social psychological perspective. In D. Olson, A. Hilyard, & N. Torrance (Eds.), The nature and consequences of literacy. Hillsdale, N.J.: Erlbaum.

Higgins, E. T. (1983). Effort after meaning in personnel evaluation: The "similarity error" and other possible sources of bias. In F. J. Landy & S. Zedeck (Eds.), Performance measurement: Directions for the future. Hillsdale, N. J.: Erlbaum.

Higgins, E. T., & Lurie, L. (1983). Context, categorization, and memory: The "change-of-standard" effect. Cognitive Psychology, *15*, 525-547.

Higgins, E. T., & Parsons, J. E. (1983). Social cognition and the social life of the child: Stages as subcultures. In E. T. Higgins, D. N. Ruble, and W. W. Hartup (Eds.), Social cognition and social development: A socio-cultural perspective. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Higgins, E. T., & McCann, C. D. (1984). Social encoding and subsequent attitudes, impressions, and memory: "Context-driven" and motivational aspects of processing. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, *47*, 26-39.

Kraut, R. E., & Higgins, E. T. (1984). Communication and social cognition. In R. S. Wyer, Jr., & T. Srull, Handbook of social cognition, Volume 3. Hillsdale, N. J.: Erlbaum.

McCann, C. D., & Higgins, E. T. (1984). Individual differences in communication: Social cognitive determinants and consequences. In H. E. Sypher & J. L. Applegate (Eds.), Communication by children and adults: Social cognitive and strategic processes (pp. 172-210). Beverly Hills, California: Sage.

Higgins, E. T., Bargh, J. A., & Lombardi, W. (1985). Nature of priming effects on categorization. Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition, 11, 59-69.

Higgins, E. T., Klein, R., & Strauman, T. (1985). Self-concept discrepancy theory: A psychological model for distinguishing among different aspects of depression and anxiety. Social Cognition, 3, 51-76.

Kuiper, N.A., & Higgins, E. T. (1985). Social cognition and depression: A general integrative perspective. Social Cognition, 3, 1-15.

Higgins, E. T., Bond, R. N., Klein, R., & Strauman, T. (1986). Self-discrepancies and emotional vulnerability: How magnitude, accessibility, and type of discrepancy influence affect. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 51, 5-15.

Higgins, E. T., Strauman, T., & Klein, R. (1986). Standards and the process of self-evaluation: Multiple affects from multiple stages. In R. M. Sorrentino and E. T. Higgins (Eds.), Handbook of motivation and cognition: Foundations of Social Behavior. New York: Guilford.

Higgins, E. T., & Wells, R. (1986). Social concept availability and accessibility as a function of social life phase: Emphasizing the "how" vs. the "can" of social cognition. Social Cognition, 4, 201-226.

Sorrentino, R. M., & Higgins, E. T. (1986). Motivation and cognition: Warming up to synergism. In R. M. Sorrentino and E. T. Higgins (Eds.), Handbook of motivation and cognition. Foundations of social behavior. New York: Guilford Press.

Higgins, E. T. (1987). Self-discrepancy: A theory relating self and affect. Psychological Review, 94, 319-340.

Higgins, E. T., & Bargh, J. A. (1987). Social cognition and social perception. Annual Review of Psychology, 38, 369-425.

Higgins, E. T., Klein, R., & Strauman, T. (1987). Self-discrepancies: Distinguishing among self-states, self-state conflicts, and emotional vulnerabilities. In K. Yardley and T. Honess (Eds.), Self and identity: Psychosocial perspectives. New York: John Wiley.

Lombardi, W. J., Higgins, E. T., & Bargh, J. A. (1987). The role of consciousness in priming effects on categorization. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 13, 411-

Strauman, T. J., & Higgins, E. T. (1987). Automatic activation of self-discrepancies and emotional syndromes: When cognitive structures influence affect. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 53, 1004-1014.

Bargh, J. A., Lombardi, W. J., & Higgins, E. T. (1988). Automaticity of chronically accessible constructs in person x situation effects on person perception: It's just a matter of time. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 55, 599-605.

Higgins, E. T., & Moretti, M. M. (1988). Standard utilization and the social-evaluative process: Vulnerability to types of aberrant beliefs. In T. F. Oltmanns and B. A. Maher (Eds.), Delusional beliefs. New York: Wiley.

Higgins, E. T., Simon, M., & Wells, R. S. (1988). A model of evaluative processes and "job satisfaction": When differences in standards make a difference. In R. Cardy, J. Newman, & S. M. Puffer (Eds.), Advances in information processing in organizations, Volume 3. Greenwich, Connecticut: JAI Press.

Higgins, E. T., & Stangor, C. (1988). A "change-of-standard" perspective on the relation among context, judgment, and memory. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 54, 181-192.

Higgins, E. T., Stangor, C. (1988). Context-driven social judgment and memory: When "behavior engulfs the field" in reconstructive memory. In D. Bar-Tal and A. W. Kruglanski (Eds.), The social psychology of knowledge. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Higgins, E. T., Van Hook, E., & Dorfman, D. (1988). Do self attributes form a cognitive structure? Social Cognition, 6, 177-207.

McCann, C. D., & Higgins, E. T. (1988). Motivation and affect in interpersonal relations: The role of personal orientations and discrepancies. In L. Donohew, H. E. Sypher, & E. T. Higgins (Eds.), Communication, social cognition and affect (pp. 53-79). Beverly Hills, California: Sage.

Segal, Z. V., Hood, J. E., Shaw, B. F., & Higgins, E. T. (1988). A structural analysis of the self-schema construct in major depression. Cognitive Therapy and Research, 12, 471-485.

Strauman, T. J., & Higgins, E. T. (1988). Self-discrepancies as predictors of vulnerability to distinct syndromes of chronic emotional distress. Journal of Personality, 56, 685-707.

Van Hook, E., & Higgins, E. T. (1988). Self-related problems beyond the self-concept: Motivational consequences of discrepant self-guides. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 55, 625-633.

Higgins, E. T. (1989a). Self-discrepancy theory: What patterns of self-beliefs cause people to suffer? In L. Berkowitz (Ed.), Advances in experimental social psychology, Volume 22 (pp. 93-136). New York: Academic Press.

Higgins, E. T. (1989b). Continuities and discontinuities in self-regulatory and self-evaluative processes: A developmental theory relating self and affect. Journal of Personality, 57, 407-444.

Higgins, E. T. (1989c). Knowledge accessibility and activation: Subjectivity and suffering from unconscious sources. In J. S. Uleman and J. A. Bargh (Eds.), Unintended thought (pp. 75-123). New York: Guilford.

Wells, R. S. & Higgins, E. T. (1989). Inferring emotions from multiple cues: Revealing age-related differences in "how" without differences in "can". Journal of Personality, 57, 747-771.

Higgins, E. T. (1990a). Personality, social psychology, and person-situation relations: Standards and knowledge activation as a common language. In L. A. Pervin (Ed.), Handbook of personality (pp. 301-338). New York: Guilford Press.

Higgins, E. T. (1990b). Self-state representations: Patterns of interconnected beliefs with specific holistic meanings and importance. Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society, 28, 248-253.

Higgins, E. T., & Trope, Y. (1990). Activity engagement theory: Implications of multiple identifications for intrinsic motivation. In E. T. Higgins and R. M. Sorrentino (Eds.), Handbook of motivation and cognition: Foundations of social behavior, volume 2 (pp. 229-264). New York: Guilford.

Higgins, E. T., Tykocinski, O., & Vookles, J. (1990). Patterns of self-beliefs: The psychological significance of relations among the actual, ideal, ought, can, and future selves. In J. M. Olson and M. P. Zanna (Eds.), Self-inference processes: The Ontario Symposium, Volume 6 (pp. 153-190). Hillsdale, N. J.: Erlbaum.

McCann, C. D., & Higgins, E. T. (1990). Social cognition and communication. In H. Giles and W. P. Robinson (Eds.), Handbook of language and social psychology (pp. 13-32). London: John Wiley & Sons.

Moretti, M. M., & Higgins, E. T. (1990a). The development of self-system vulnerabilities: Social and cognitive factors in developmental psychopathology. In R. J. Sternberg and J. Kolligan (Eds.), Perceptions of competence and incompetence across the lifespan (pp. 286-314). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Moretti, M. M., & Higgins, E. T. (1990b). Relating self-discrepancy to self-esteem: The contribution of discrepancy beyond actual-self ratings. Journal of Experimental Social

Psychology, 26, 108-123.

Moretti, M. M., Higgins, E. T., & Feldman, L. (1990). The self-system in depression: Conceptualization and treatment. In C. D. McCann and N. S. Endler (Eds.), Depression: New directions in research, theory, and practice (pp. 127-156). Toronto: Wall & Thompson.

Higgins, E. T. (1991). Development of self-regulatory and self-evaluative processes: Costs, benefits, and trade offs. In M. R. Gunnar and A. Sroufe (Eds.), Minnesota symposium on child psychology (pp. 125-165). Hillsdale, N.J.: Erlbaum.

McCann, C. D., Higgins, E. T., & Fondacaro, R. A. (1991). Primacy and recency in communication and self-persuasion: How successive audiences and multiple encodings influence subsequent evaluative judgments. Social Cognition, 9, 47-66.

Strauman, T. J., Vookles, J., Berenstein, V., Chaiken, S., & Higgins, E. T. (1991). Self-discrepancies and vulnerability to body dissatisfaction and disordered eating. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 61, 946-956.

Higgins, E. T. (1992). Social cognition as a social science: How social action creates meaning. In D. N. Ruble, P. R. Costanzo, and M. E. Oliveri (Eds.), The social psychology of mental health: Basic mechanisms and applications (pp. 241-278). New York: Guilford Press.

Higgins, E. T. (1992). Achieving "shared reality" in the communication game: A social action that creates meaning. Journal of Language and Social Psychology, 11, 107-131.

Higgins, E. T., & Bargh, J. A. (1992). Unconscious sources of subjectivity and suffering: Is consciousness the solution. In L. L. Martin and A. Tesser (Eds.), The construction of social judgments (pp. 67-103). Hillsdale, N.J.: Erlbaum.

Higgins, E. T. & Tykocinski, O. (1992). Self-discrepancies and biographical memory: Personality and cognition at the level of psychological situation. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 18, 527-535.

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